1 SUM	MARY	1
2 INTR	RODUCTION	4
3 ENV	IRONMENTAL SETTING OF THE LOWER GREEN RIVER	7
3.1	Physical Characteristics	
3.1.1		
3.1.2	2 Human Impacts and Current Conditions	8
3.2	Fish Populations	9
3.2.1	Salmonids	9
3.2.2	Salmonid Habitats	10
4 MET	HODS	11
4.1	Project Approach	11
4.1.1	Stratification of the Study Area	11
4.1.2		
4.1.3	3 Key Survey Parameters (Station-Specific)	12
4.	1.3.1 Habitat Type	
4.7	1.3.2 Bankfull Width	
	1.3.3 Wetted Width	
	1.3.4 Woody Debris	
	1.3.5 Bank Type	
	1.3.6 Bank Height	
	1.3.7 Shoreline Armoring	
	1.3.8 Canopy Cover	
	1.3.9 Riparian Vegetation	
	1.3.10 Overhanging Vegetation	
	1.3.11 Riparian Vegetation Quality	
	1.3.12 Docks and Piers	
	1.3.13 Additional Comments	
	Non-Station Specific Parameters	
	1.4.1 Pools	
	1.4.2 Debris Jams	
	1.4.4 Gravel Storage Areas	
	1.4.4 High Quality Habitat and Potential Restoration Sites	
	1.4.6 Invasive species	
	1.4.7 Pilings 1.4.8 Additional Points of Interest	
4.2	Data Management, Export and Analysis	
4.3	Quality Assurance/Quality Control	
E DECI	II TC	27

5.1 Ove	erview of Conditions in the Survey Area	27
	ble Counts	
	ch 1	
	ch 2	
	ch 4	
	ch 5	
6 CONCLU	SIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	89
7 LITERAT	URE CITED	92
List of Table	s	
Table 4-1	Study Reaches used in Lower Green River Habitat Survey	
Table 5-1	Instream Habitat Summary Statistics for Reach 1	
Table 5-2	Instream Habitat Summary Statistics for Reach 2	
Table 5-3	Instream Habitat Summary Statistics for Reach 3	
Table 5-4	Instream Habitat Summary Statistics for Reach 4	
Table 5-5	Instream Habitat Summary Statistics for Reach 5	
List of Figur	es	
Figure 2-1	Study Area and Vicinity	
Figure 5-1a	Map Interpretation Key	
Figure 5-1b	Pool Distribution	
Figure 5-2	Bank Armoring by Station	
Figure 5-3	Dominant Vegetation Type by Station	
Figure 5-4	Vegetation Quality by Station	
Figure 5-5	Canopy Cover by Station	
Figure 5-6	Large Woody Debris Distribution	
Figure 5-7	Substrate Cumulative Density Function for Reaches 1 and 2 of the Lower Gre	en
	River	
Figure 5-8	Reach 1 (RM 32.1 - 26.6) Morphologic Characteristics	
Figure 5-9	Reach 1 (RM 32.1 - 26.6) Vegetation Characteristics	
Figure 5-10	Numbers of wood pieces and distribution of size and type in Reach 1	
Figure 5-11	Upper Reach 1 (RM 32.1 - 29.0) Bank Modifications	
Figure 5-12	Lower Reach 1 (RM 29.0 - 26.6) Bank Modifications	
Figure 5-13	Reach 1 (RM 32.1 - 26.6) Notes	

Figure 5-14	Reach 2 (RM 26.6 - 19.1) Morphologic Characteristics
Figure 5-15	Reach 2 (RM 26.6 - 19.1) Vegetation Characteristics
Figure 5-16	Numbers of wood pieces and distribution of size and type in Reach 2
Figure 5-17	Upper Reach 2 (RM 26.6 - 22.6) Bank Modifications
Figure 5-18	Lower Reach 2 (RM 23.2 - 19.1) Bank Modifications
Figure 5-19	Reach 2 (RM 26.6 - 19.1) Notes
Figure 5-20	Reach 3 (RM 19.1 - 15.6) Morphologic Characteristics
Figure 5-21	Reach 3 (RM 19.1 - 15.6) Vegetation Characteristics
Figure 5-22	Numbers of wood pieces and distribution of size and type in Reach 3
Figure 5-23	Reach 3 (RM 19.1 - 15.6) Bank Modifications
Figure 5-24	Reach 3 (RM 19.1 - 15.6) Notes
Figure 5-25	Reach 4 (RM 15.6 - 11.2) Morphologic Characteristics
Figure 5-26	Reach 4 (RM 15.6 - 11.2) Vegetation Characteristics
Figure 5-27	Numbers of wood pieces and distribution of size and type in Reach 4
Figure 5-28	Reach 4 (RM 15.6 - 11.2) Bank Modifications
Figure 5-29	Reach 4 (RM 15.6 - 11.2) Notes
Figure 5-30	Reach 5 (RM 11.2 - 5.7) Morphologic Characteristics
Figure 5-31	Reach 5 (RM 11.2 - 5.7) Vegetation Characteristics
Figure 5-32	Numbers of wood pieces and distribution of size and type in Reach 5
Figure 5-33	Upper Reach 5 (RM 11.2 - 7.3) Bank Modifications
Figure 5-34	Lower Reach 5 (RM 8.6 - 5.7) Bank Modifications
Figure 5-35	Reach 5 (RM 11.2 - 5.7) Notes

List of Photos

Photo 4-2 Concrete, tire, and debris on a bank of the Lower Green River
Photo 4-3 Preparing to measure canopy cover using modified densitometer
Photo 4-4 Outfall with flapgate in a bank of the Lower Green River
Photo 4-5 Japanese knotweed lining the bank of the Lower Green River
Photo 4-6 Purple loosestrife in the survey area (tall plant directly behind field crew
member)
Photo 5-1 Typical Reach 1 conditions, Stations 26 through 30, facing downstream, sho
high quality riparian vegetation and confinement by a road on portions of
right bank

Photo 5-2	Typical Reach 1 conditions, near Station 12, facing downstream, showing
	instream island at a vegetated gravel bar
Photo 5-3	Black cottonwood trees and terraced floodplain near Reach 1, Station 30
Photo 5-4	Representative lateral scour pool in Reach 1.
Photo 5-5	Reach 2, Station 6: Logjam at the inside margin of a pool
Photo 5-6	Logjam at Reach 2, Station 6 in the Lower Green River
Photo 5-7	State Route 516 bridge crossing in Reach 2, Station 25 of the Lower Green River.
	A large pool is formed here by the constriction of the bridge abutments
Photo 5-8	Downstream right bank portion of the large gravel depositional zone at Reach 2,
	Station 15 in the Lower Green River
Photo 5-9	The upstream end of the large depositional area at Reach 2, Station 15. Large
	quantities of woody debris and very small pools make this reach important
	salmon habitat
Photo 5-10	Invasive vegetation and high banks typical of Reach 3, Station 5.
Photo 5-11	The 212th Street bridge crossing at Reach 3, Station 36 of the Lower Green River.
	The King County Rivers project on the right bank is typical of many other
	projects in the reach
Photo 5-12	Typical Reach 4 conditions including steep armored banks with invasive
	vegetation and sparse cottonwoods, Reach 4 Station 12
Photo 5-13	Mature willows on the left bank at Reach 4, Station 21
Photo 5-14	Pilings with racked wood in Reach 4, Station 15 of the Lower Green River
Photo 5-15	Nets at Reach 5, Station 27 of the Lower Green River
Photo 5-16	Mud flat at low tide on an inside bend near Reach 5, Station 15 of the Lower
	Green River
Photo 5-17	New riprap at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers project near Reach 5, Station 15
	of the Lower Green River
Photo 5-18	Tire revetment (background) at Reach 5, Station 25 of the Lower Green River

List of Appendices

Appendix A Reach Attribute Tables

Appendix B Pool Attribute Tables

Appendix C Composite of Instream Habitat Summary Statistics for All Reaches in Lower Green River

